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A Report of the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the United States

Census of Population: 1950

Volume II CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants, General and Detailed Characteristics of the Population

Part 25
MISSOURI

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Prepared under the supervision of HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN Chief, Population and Housing Division

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This volume comprises Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins.

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PREFACE

This volume presents statistics on the number of inhabitants and the characteristics of the population of the State, its counties, standard metropolitan areas, urban places, and other constituent areas. The data are based upon tabulations from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of the population of the United States, its Territories and possessions, conducted as of April 1, 1950. Provision for the Seventeenth Decennial Census was made in the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929, as amended.

The major portion of the information compiled from the Census of Population of 1950 is contained in Volume I, Number of Inhabitants, and in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population. These final volumes first appeared in the form of three series of State bulletins: Series P-A, "Number of Inhabitants"; Series P-B, "General Characteristics"; and Series P-C, "Detailed Characteristics."

Final Population Volumes I and II are assembled as follows:

Population Volume I comprises the Series P-A bulletins, thereby providing in a single publication the distribution of the Nation's inhabitants among and within the States and the Territories, possessions, etc.

Population Volume II comprises all three series of bulletins (Series P-A, P-B, and P-C). This volume is divided into a United States Summary part, a part for each State, and parts for the Territories and possessions, each part comprising the three bulletins for that area. All reports for a given State are thereby made available within a single binding. The three bulletin series (P-A, P-B, and P-C) represent Chapters A, B, and C of the corresponding State part of Population Volume II.

The materials presented here were prepared under the supervision of Howard G. Brunsman, Chief, Population and Housing Division, and Dr. Henry S. Shryock, Jr., Assistant Chief for Population Statistics, with the assistance of Edwin D. Goldfield, Program Coordinator, and Charles Merzel. They were prepared by Dr. Paul C. Glick, Chief, Social Statistics Section, assisted by Severn Provus, Emanuel Landau, Elizabeth A. Larmon, and Arthur F. Grube; Dr. Henry D. Sheldon, Chief, Demographic Statistics Section, assisted by Charles P. Brinkman, Tobia Bressler, Robert L. Rowland, and Suzanne F. Bershad; Gertrude Bancroft, Coordinator for Manpower Statistics, assisted by Max Shor, Herman P. Miller, Lillian Palenius, and Leon R. Paley; and David L. Kaplan, Chief, Occupation and Industry Statistics Section, assisted by Claire Casey, Dorothy S. Hayden, Elsie K. Goodman, and William J. Milligan.

The compilation of the statistics was under the direction of Robert B. Voight, Assistant Chief for Operations, assisted by Morton A. Meyer, Milton D. Lieberman, E. Richard Bourdon, Edward I. Lober, Mary E. Ivins, Eva Tolchinsky, Lillian I. Hoffman, and Martin Frishberg. Sampling procedures were under the direction of Joseph Steinberg, Chief, Statistical Sampling Section, assisted by Joseph Waksberg. The technical editorial work and planning were under the supervision of Mildred M. Russell, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer.

The collection of the information on which these statistics were based was under the supervision of Lowell T. Galt, then Chief, Field Division, with the assistance of Jack B. Robertson, John M. Bell, Leon S. Geoffrey, and Harold Nisselson. The geographic work, including the delineation of special types of urban territory and the preparation of maps, was under the supervision of Clarence E. Batschelet, Chief, Geography Division with the assistance of Dr. Robert C. Klove, Dr. Vincent M. Throop, and William T. Fay. The tabulations were under the supervision of C. F. Van Aken, Chief, Machine Tabulation Division, with the assistance of Morton Boisen, and Howard T. Jenkins. Robert H. Brooks of the Administrative Service Division was responsible for printing arrangements.

In addition to those of the present staff, important contributions to the general planning of the 1950 Census were made by the late J. C. Capt, Director of the Census until his retirement on August 17, 1949, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Acting Director until March 9, 1950.

December 1952.

U. S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1950

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants (comprising Series P-A bulletins)
- II Characteristics of the Population (comprising Series P-A, P-B, and P-C bulletins)
- III Census Tract Statistics (comprising Series P-D bulletins)
- IV Special Reports: Employment Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Characteristics of Families, Marital Status, Institutional Population, Nativity and Parentage, Nonwhite Population by Race, Persons of Spanish Surname, Puerto Ricans in Continental United States, State of Birth, Mobility of the Population, Characteristics by Size of Place, Education, Fertility.

U. S. CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1950

Volume

- I General Characteristics (comprising Series H-A bulletins)
- II Nonfarm Housing Characteristics (comprising Series H-B bulletins)
- III Farm Housing Characteristics
- IV Residential Financing
- V Block Statistics (comprising Series H-E bulletins)
 - Housing statistics for census tracts are included in the Population Series P-D bulletins.

POPULATION VOLUME II

This volume comprises 54 parts, as listed below:

- 1. United States Summary
- 2. Alabama
- 3. Arizona 4. Arkansas
- 5. California
- 6. Colorado
- 7 Connecticut
- 8. Delaware 9. District of Columbia
- 10. Florida
- 11. Georgia
- 12. Idaho
- 13. Illinois
- 14. Indiana
- 15. Iowa
- 16. Kansas
- 17. Kentucky
- 18. Louisiana
- 19. Maine
- 20. Maryland

- 21. Massachusetts
- 22. Michigan
- 23. Minnesota
- 24. Mississippi
- 25. Missouri
- 26. Montana 27. Nebraska
- 28. Nevada
- 29. New Hampshire
- 30. New Jersey
- 31. New Mexico
- 32. New York
- 33. North Carolina
- 34. North Dakota
- 35. Ohio
- 36. Oklahoma
- 37. Oregon
- 38. Pennsylvania
- 39. Rhode Island
- 40. South Carolina

- 41. South Dakota
- 42. Tennessee
- 43. Texas
- 44. Utah
- 45. Vermont
- 46. Virginia
- 47. Washington
- 48. West Virginia
- 49. Wisconsin
- 50. Wyoming
- 51-54. Territories and possessions (bound together)
 - 51. Alaska
 - 52. Hawaii
 - 53. Puerto Rico
 - 54. American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Virgin Islands of the United States

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

	Page		Page
General	хi	Definitions and explanations—Continued	
Published data for nonwhite population	хi	Citizenship	xvii
Availability of unpublished data	xi	Marital status and married couples	xvii
· -		Household and family	xvii
Population trends	xii	Relationship to head of household	xviii
		Residence in 1949	xix
Definitions and explanations	xii	Country of birth of foreign-born white	xix
Usual place of residence	xiii	School enrollment	xix
Completeness of enumeration	xiii	Year of school in which enrolled and years of	
Urban and rural residence	xiii	school completed	xx
Urbanized areas	xiv	Employment status	xxi
Types of places	xiv	Hours worked during census week	xxiii
Farm population—rural and urban	xiv	Weeks worked in 1949	xxiii
Rural-nonfarm population	xiv	Occupation, industry, and class of worker	xxiii
Standard metropolitan areas	xiv	Income	xxvii
Quality of data for small areas	xv		
Medians	xv	Reliability of sample data	
Race and color	xvi	Sample design	
Age	xvi	Sampling variability	xxviii
Nativity	xvi	Ratio estimates	xxix

TABLES -

[See list of tables preceding each chapter]

Chapter A. Number of inhabitants (Tables 1-9).
Chapter B. General characteristics (Tables 10-50).
Chapter C. Detailed characteristics (Tables 51-94).

Corrections of errors discovered after the State bulletins were issued are listed on page xxxi.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex]

		State Standa metropo					Counties	
Subject	Total	Urban- rural	areas, urban- ized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more	Urban places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Total	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
_	Table 10	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table	Table
SummaryAge	15	15	33	38	40	41	48	49
By color	15	15 15	33 33	1 38		41 41	1 48	1 49
1940-1950	15	15						
1880-1950, by color	. 16							
Citizenship	. 17	17	34			42		
1930-1950	. 17							
Class of worker of employed persons	. 28	28	35	39		43		
By color	1 288	1 28a	1 36			1 44		
]							
Country of birth	. 24	24	348	3 38		1 42		
Education:								
School enrollment, by age		18	34			42		
Years of school completed	. 20	20	34	38		42	48	49
By color	20 20	20	1 36			1 44	1 48a	1 492
Families, unrelated individuals, and households	. 22	22	34			42		
Income in 1949 of families and unrelated individuals.	32 1 32a	32 1 32a	37 1 37a	39		45 1 45a	8 46	
Industry of employed persons	_ 30	30	35	39		43		
By color	- 1 30a	1 30a	1 36			1 44		
1940-1950	31	22	94			40		
Institutional population			34			42		
Labor force: Employment status	25	25	35	20		43	48	49
By color	_ 25	25	36	t .		44	1 48a	1 49a
1940–1950Labor force, 1940–1950, and gainful workers, 1920–1930, by color								
	Ì							
Marital statusBy color		21 21	34 1 36	38		42 144		
1940–1950	_ 21							
Married couples	_ 22	22	34 1 36			42 1 44		
Nativity	17	17	34	38		42	48	49
Occupation:					1			
Experienced civilian labor force								
Employed personsBy color			35 1 36	39		43 144	48 1 48a	49 1 49s
1940-1950	29						1 488	1 498
Experienced unemployed persons	28	28	35		}	43		
Race		3	34,4 47	38	40	42, 4 47	48	49
1880-1950	14		-					
Residence in 1949 By color		1	,			42		
Urban-rural residence:								
Rural-farm population in places of 1,000 to 2,500		13	34		40	42		
1930-1950, by color	_ 13	13		1		1 -		
I WALL DATABLE TION DOCKED ON A 'd STREET WING I definition	\ 13	13			.	. 50	50	50
1950 population based on old urban-rural definition By age and color	18	1.5	1 .			. 50	50	50

¹ For Southern States only. ² Southern States excluded.

For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of counties combined.
 For selected cities and counties.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

SUBJECTS PRESENTED BY TYPE OF AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

[Sex not indexed separately as all tables include distributions by sex]

Subject		State		Standard metropolitan areas		Cities		
		Urban- rural	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	250,000 or more	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	
AGE cross-classified with— Citizenship, by color	Table 55	Table	Table	Table	Table 55	Table	Table	
Color, by single years of age	51	52			51	55		
Education: Kindergarten enrollment, by single years of age and color 1	61	61			-	01		
School enrollment, by single years of age and color 1	62	61 62	1		61 62	61 62		
School enrollment, by single years of age, 1940–1950 Year of school in which enrolled, by single years of age and color ¹	62							
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age and color 1	64	63 64	64		63	63		
Years of school completed for persons 5 to 24 years old, by single years of age, 1940-1950	64						, 	
Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, by color ¹ . Years of school completed for persons 25 years old and over, 1940-1950.	65 65	65	65	65	65	65		
Income		2 89	89					
Industry of employed persons	82		82					
Labor force: Employment status, by color 1	66	66	66	66	66	00		
Employment status, by hours worked, school enrollment and color 1	71	71	71	00	00	00		
Labor force status, by marital status and color ¹	70	70	. 70	70				
Status of employed persons	67	67	67	67	67	67		
Status of persons not in the labor force, by color 1		68	68	68	68	68		
Marital status and presence of spouse, by color 1	57	57	57	57	57	57		
Marital status, 1890-1950	56 54							
Nativity of the white population		53	53	53	53	53		
Nativity of the white population, by single years of age.	51				51			
Occupation of employed persons, by color ¹	76 60	60	76 60	60				
Race	53	53	53	53	53	53		
Relationship to household head, by color 1	58	58	58	58				
OCCUPATION cross-classified with—								
Age of employed persons, by color ¹	76 77		76 77	77				
Detailed occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons Detailed occupation of employed persons, 1940–1950	73		73	73	73	73		
Income of the experienced civilian labor force	78		78					
Industry of employed persons (major occupation group only) Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force and of employed persons	84		84					
Race of employed persons	77	75	77	77			78	
INDUSTRY cross-classified with—								
Age of employed persons	82		82					
Class of worker of employed persons	83 79		83 79	83 79	79			
Detailed industry of employed persons 1940–1950	80		/9			79		
Income of the experienced civilian labor force	86		86					
Industry of employed persons							81	
Occupation of employed persons (major occupation group only)	84 83		84 83	83				
Weeks worked in 1949 by the experienced civilian labor force	85		85					
TOTAL INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS cross-classified with-								
Age	89	2 89	89					
Class of worker of the experienced civilian labor force	92 90	2 92 2 90	92 90					
Income, by color 1	88	88					8	
Industry of the experienced civilian labor force	86		86					
Occupation of the experienced civilian labor force	78		78					
Type of income	87 93	2 87 2 93	87 93	87	87			
Weeks worked in 1949	91	2 91	91					
OTHER SUBJECTS								
Quasi-household population, by color 1	59	59	59	59	59	59		
Quasi-household population, 1940–1950. Relationship to household head, by color ¹	59 59	59	59	59	59	. 59		
Relationship to household head, 1940–1950	59		บช		99	. 59		
Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force in 1949 Wage or salary income of the experienced labor force, 1939–1949.	94		94		94	94		
Weeks worked in 1949, by labor force status	94 72		72	72				
				- 12				

¹ Statistics by color shown for areas containing 50,000 nonwhite inhabitants or more; for urban-rural areas, separate statistics by color shown for Southern States only.

2 For urban and rural-nonfarm parts of States combined.